

Level 1: Functional Purposes

- Cultural heritage and sense of place
- Economic opportunity
- Globalised connectivity
- Knowledge transfer and diffusion of innovation
- Physical settlement
- Pooling of resources
- Safety and security
- Social opportunity and care

Level 2: Values and Priority Measures

- Collective identity and community support
- Comprehensive security and rule of law
- Diverse livelihoods and employment
- Effective leadership and management
- Effective provision of critical services
- Effective safeguards to human health and life
- Empowered stakeholders
- Environmental sustainability
- Integrated development and planning
- Minimal vulnerability
- Reduced exposure and fragility
- Reliable communications and mobility
- Socio-economic equality and equity
- Sustainable economy

Generalised Functions

- Animal welfare
- Biological hazard regulation
- Ceremonies and services for major life events
- Clean air
- Clean water
- Clothing provision
- Communication systems
- Community activities and engagement
- Distribution of goods (logistics)
- Emergency services
- Employment provision
- Energy supply
- Environmental conservation
- Environmental and geohazard regulation
- Financial services

- Food provision
- Foster social cohesion
- Goods and services provision
- Governance
- Historical and cultural value contribution
- Housing provision
- Hydrometeorological hazard regulation
- Law and order
- Learning and education
- Observance of religion
- Physical security
- Planning activities
- Public health
- Recreational activities
- Road conditions and safety
- Sanitation provision
- Social interaction
- Societal hazard regulation
- Technological hazard regulation
- Tourism
- Travel (people, not goods)
- Waste management

Level 4: Object-Related Processes

- Accommodate prisoners
- Act as access point for electricity
- Act as access point for food
- Act as access point for gas
- Act as access point for goods distribution
- Act as access point for petrol or oil
- Act as access point for potable water
- Act as access point for public transport
- Act as access point for sanitation
- Act as access point for telecommunication
- Act as access point for traffic information
- Act as access point for waste and recycling
- Act as access point to cash
- Act as community meeting space
- Act as grid point for electricity
- Act as grid point for gas
- Act as grid point for telecommunications
- Act as grid point for wastewater

- Act as grid point for water
- Act as mode of transport
- Act as place of historical or cultural importance
- Act as point of contact for public to raise social and civic issues
- Act as training grounds for armed forces exercise
- Act as transport hub
- Administrate armed forces operations
- Administrate banking operations
- Administrate welfare benefits
- Administrate business support
- Administrate community grants
- Administrate diplomacy
- Administrate educational facilities
- Administrate emergency services
- Administrate healthcare services
- Administrate large-scale transport of goods or people
- Administrate political campaigns
- Administrate political duties
- Administrate provision of electricity
- Administrate provision of gas
- Administrate provision of potable water
- Administrate provision of telecommunications
- Administrate provision of temporary accommodation
- Administrate provision of traffic information
- Administrate provision of wastewater services
- Administrate sales
- Administrate taxes
- Administrate transport to healthcare services
- Administrate waste and recycling
- Advise carers
- Advise on community activities
- Advise or regulate implementation of workplace policies
- Advise or set government policy
- Allow road crossing
- Animal rescue
- Calm traffic
- Charge electric vehicles
- Connect buildings to services
- Construct buildings
- Coordinate construction work
- Criminal investigation
- Design buildings and urban spaces

- Direct traffic
- Dispense medicines
- Display items of significance
- Dispose waste and recycling
- Enforce building standards
- Enforce environmental standards
- Enforce food standards
- Enforce health and safety
- Facilitate creative expression
- Facilitate cultural events
- Facilitate leisure or recreation
- Facilitate registrar services
- Generate electricity
- Generate traffic information
- Grow food
- House animals
- Maintain clothing
- Maintain roads
- Maintain vehicles
- Maintain watercourses
- Manage pests
- Manage property
- Manufacture consumer discretionary
- Manufacture consumer staples
- Manufacture gas and oil equipment and supplies
- Manufacture healthcare equipment and supplies
- Manufacture industrial equipment and supplies
- Manufacture materials
- Manufacture telecommunication equipment and supplies
- Monitor environment
- Monitor neighbourhood
- Process waste and recycling
- Provide a psychological sense of home
- Provide access to planning resources and services
- Provide aesthetic value
- Provide animal healthcare
- Provide assisted living
- Provide barrier to movement
- Provide cleaning and maintenance services
- Provide covered passageway
- Provide death-care services
- Provide dental healthcare services

- Provide discretionary goods
- Provide drainage
- Provide education services
- Provide employment
- Provide financial services (business)
- Provide financial services (household)
- Provide flood barrier
- Provide general healthcare services
- Provide insurance
- Provide interior trades
- Provide IT services
- Provide legal advice
- Provide life-threatening healthcare services
- Provide marketing and media services
- Provide mental healthcare services
- Provide older childcare
- Provide optical healthcare services
- Provide other discretionary services
- Provide other specialist healthcare services
- Provide physiotherapy services
- Provide place of worship
- Provide public communications service
- Provide qualification services
- Provide recreational learning
- Provide rehabilitation services
- Provide removal and storage services
- Provide retributive justice and criminal deterrence
- Provide sexual healthcare services
- Provide social support
- Provide staple goods
- Provide street care and cleaning
- Provide street lighting
- Provide supported learning
- Provide temporary shelter
- Provide working environment
- Provide younger childcare
- Rent vehicles
- Respond to emergencies
- Screen media
- Secure place to keep your possessions
- Sequester carbon
- Sort and organise delivery of goods

- Store gas
- Store vehicles
- Store wastewater
- Store water
- Store wholesale goods
- Support access to employment
- Support air filtration
- Support excess water storage
- Support mental health
- Support microclimate regulation
- Support nutrient cycles
- Support physical health and fitness
- Support species habitat
- Support water purification
- Survey buildings
- Transmit electricity
- Transmit gas
- Transmit money
- Transmit telecommunications
- Transport waste and recycling
- Transport wastewater
- Transport water
- Treat wastewater
- Treat water
- Undertake legal proceedings
- Undertake research

Level 5: Physical Objects

- Absorption towers
- Accountancy firms
- Advertising
- Agriculture
- Air bases
- Airplanes and helicopters
- Airports (major)
- Airports (minor)
- Ambulance stations
- Animal care
- Animal shelters
- Apparel retail
- Apparel services
- Aquaculture

- Aquariums
- Aqueducts and viaducts
- Armed forces barracks
- Armed forces offices
- Armed forces training grounds
- Assisted living (health)
- Assisted living (social)
- ATMs
- Attractions
- Auction houses
- Automotive retail
- Bank headquarters
- Banks
- Barriers, gates, and fences
- Bars and nightclubs
- Beaches
- Beauty services
- Bicycles
- Bins
- Blood banks
- Boats
- Botanical gardens
- Bridges
- Broadband provider offices
- Broadcasting
- Brownfield sites
- Bus stations
- Bus stops
- Buses and trams
- Business services
- Cafes
- Camping grounds
- Canals
- Career and employment support services
- Casinos and gaming
- Castles and fortifications
- Cemeteries
- Charity organisations
- Charity shops
- Children's clubs
- Cinemas
- Citizens Advice Bureaus

- Common green areas
- Community centres
- Computer and electronics retail and services
- Conference and exhibition centres (animal racing)
- Conference and exhibition centres (general)
- Construction and engineering
- Consumer finance
- Council offices
- Couriers
- Courthouses
- Coworking office spaces
- Creative spaces
- Crossings
- Day centres
- Death-care services
- Dental and orthodontal practices
- Dining and catering services
- Diplomatic buildings
- Distribution centres
- Driving schools
- Eateries
- Electricity provider offices
- Emergency vehicles
- Environmental consulting and quantity surveying firms
- Environmental regulators
- EV charging stations
- Events management
- Exterior building trades
- Ferry terminals
- Financial advisors
- Fire stations
- Fishing clubs
- Food banks
- Furnishing retail
- Furnishing services
- Gas pipelines
- Gas provider offices
- Gas storage tanks
- Gas terminals
- Grasslands and meadows
- Harbours
- Headquarters (other)

- Healthcare (homecare)
- Healthcare (physiotherapy)
- Healthcare (specialist)
- Helipads
- Higher education
- Historic points of interest
- Home and outdoor maintenance retail
- Home and outdoor maintenance services
- Homeless shelters
- Hospitals
- Hotels
- ICT cables and wireless communication modes
- Independent or renewable power sources
- Insurance provider offices
- Integrated waste facilities
- Interior building trades
- Internet cafes
- IT software and services
- Lakes and ponds
- Landfills and endpoint waste sites
- Learned societies
- Legal services
- Libraries and archives
- Lifeboat stations
- Locksmiths and cobblers
- Lorries
- Maintenance vehicles
- Manufacturing (consumer discretionary)
- Manufacturing (consumer staples)
- Manufacturing (energy)
- Manufacturing (healthcare)
- Manufacturing (industrials)
- Manufacturing (IT hardware)
- Manufacturing (materials)
- Marinas
- Medical laboratories
- Medical practices
- Mental health services
- Multi-line retail
- Museums and art galleries
- Music and theatre venues
- National government buildings

- Nature reserves
- Nurseries
- Observatories
- Offices (other)
- Off-licenses
- Opticians and ophthalmologists
- Other communal resources
- Other discretionary goods retail
- Other discretionary services
- Other staple goods retail
- Parking
- Parks
- Parliamentary buildings
- Personal devices
- Pharmacies
- Piers and boardwalks
- Playgrounds (indoor)
- Playgrounds (outdoor)
- Police stations
- Political offices
- Post boxes
- Post offices
- Potable water pipes
- Power lines
- Power poles, towers, and converter stations
- Power stations
- Prisons and jails
- Private motor vehicles
- Public art
- Public drinking water points
- Public information boards
- Public telephones
- Public toilets
- Publishing offices
- Rail signalling and switches
- Real estate management offices
- Recycling centres
- Registrar offices
- Religious buildings
- Removal services
- Research and consulting services
- Reservoirs

- Residential gardens
- Residential properties
- Rivers and streams
- Road traffic lights and signage
- Roads (major) and railways
- Roads (minor) and pathways
- Schools
- Seas and tidal range
- Security services
- Self-storage
- Sexual health clinics
- Shopping centres
- Smaller food markets
- Social work offices
- Sports and outdoor retail
- Sports clubhouses
- Sports facilities (indoor)
- Sports facilities (outdoor, impermeable)
- Sports facilities (outdoor, impermeable, with club)
- Sports facilities (outdoor, permeable)
- Sports facilities (outdoor, permeable, with club)
- Springs and wells
- Stables
- Stormwater basins
- Street lights
- Structural defences
- Subway stations
- Subway trains
- Supermarkets
- Surveillance cameras
- Takeaways and fast food
- Taxi ranks
- Taxis
- Telecommunications towers
- Telephone exchanges
- Toll booths and weighbridges
- Tourism offices
- Town squares
- Traffic calming measures
- Train stations (major)
- Train stations (minor)
- Training centres

- Trains
- Tram stops
- Transport providers and control centres
- Travel agencies
- Traveller sites
- Tunnels
- Union offices
- Utility trades
- Vehicle depots
- Vehicle impounds
- Vehicle maintenance services
- Vehicle rental services
- Vehicle sharing points
- Veterinary practices
- Waste collection service offices
- Waste sorting centres
- Wastewater pipes
- Wastewater pumping stations
- Wastewater tanks
- Wastewater treatment works
- Water provider offices
- Water pumping stations
- Water tanks and towers
- Water treatment works
- Wetlands
- Wholesale retail
- Wildlife
- Zoos