



Effect size [SD]

Neg. effect size p<0.05 (filled diamond) p≥0.05 (open diamond)
 Pos. effect size p<0.05 (filled square) p≥0.05 (open square)

Primary study model (diamonds) Fully adjusted model (squares)

adj. for age, sex⁽¹⁾, age*sex⁽¹⁾, ICV/brain size
 add. adj. for T2D, hypertension, smoking, statin use⁽²⁾, BMI, eGFT

'metabolic measure' x 'sex' interaction p<0.05 ★
 'metabolic measure' x 'statin use' interaction p<0.05 ▽